** 专题二 阅读理解—任务型1**

**基础考点**

**考点1 还原句子**

**A**（2019•河南）

A proverb is a short, well﹣known saying that expresses a common truth or belief. Proverbs are found in most cultures and are often very old.

In American history, Benjamin Franklin was a scientist, inventor and writer as well as a leader of the American Revolution.1. .

Franklin wrote a book called “Poor Richard's Almanac”.2. \_\_

Some of them are still used today, like this one: “Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.”

Franklin is also remembered for other proverbs like, “A penny saved is a penny earned.” 3. .

Here are other examples of proverbs that Americans us学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！e. The first ones are about love. Some people say, “All is fair in love and war.” They mean that anything you do in a relationship or in battle is acceptable.

4. . In other words, when you are in love with someone, you may refuse to see anything bad about that person.

Here is another popular saying about love: “The way to a man's heart is through his stomach.” Some people believe that a woman can win a man's love if she prepares his favorite foods.

5. . This proverb is true in love and war or other situations. It means that what you do is more important than what you say.

We have to stop here, so we must say, “All good things must come to an end.”

A. Actions speak louder than words.

B. Another proverb says “Love is blind.”

C. He was also famous for his proverbs.

D. This means that money should not be wasted.

E. He included many proverbs that he had heard or created.

**B**（2019•杭州）

下面文章中有五处（第1﹣5题）需要添加首句。请从以下选项中选出符合各段意思的首句。选项中有一项是多余选项。

Where you sit and how you fit

1. .For more than seventy years, researchers and teachers have studied the link between the place where students choose to sit in class and what they are like as people and learners. Where do you usually decide to sit？Have you ever really thought about the reasons for your decision？

2. . But is this really true？Well, some researchers say it is not. In fact, shy students often choose the back row because it is far away from the teacher and they don′t want to answer questions. At the back, students probably won't speak much, but in big classrooms, it can be hard to see the board and hear what the teacher is saying. This could be the reason why students who sit here often get lower grades on tests and exams. For students with poor eyesight or hearing, a seat at the back of the classroom is not a good choice.

3. .However, they like watching and listening rather than joining in. These students are usually also very good at taking notes. Next time you miss a class, borrow notes from someone who sits here. On the sides of the classroom you will generally find modest and thoughtful people. These people usually get good grades in school and are interested in learning.

4. .Then the statistics（统计数据）say you probably like your teacher. You probably also have a good relationship with your classmates. Caring, outgoing, and cheerful people usually sit in the middle. They are normally serious about learning and feel disappointed with low grades on tests and exams.

5. .Students who sit here usually want to discuss things with the teacher and are often very interested in the subject. They want to be in the best place to see and hear everything the teacher does and says. The only problem with sitting here is that it can be difficult to see and hear what other students do and say in class.

So, if you really want to hear what everyone says in class, choose a different place to sit.

A. You probably sit right at the front of the class if you're longing

for knowledge.

B. Research suggests that the seat you choose in the classroom says

a lot about you and your personality.

C. Do you sit in the middle of the classroom?

D. This means it's a good idea to sit in a different place every day.

E. People often think that students who sit at the back are lazy.

F. Students who sit at the side of the classroom are normally interested

in class.

**C**（2019•昆明）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项．选项中有两项为多余选项。

Some people seem to be born happy. Nothing seems to get them down. However, some people seem to have everything going well but they still do not seem to be happy. 1. .

◆ Listen to music

Music is good for people, 2. . Light music can help us relax; some pop music can make us feel happy. You can listen to it, or take up playing an instrument in your spare time.

◆Have a pet

You may not have a pet of your own, but pets are so good at making people happy. 3. . Some pets are lovely and some need exercise, which is helpful to you, too.

◆ Stay fit and healthy

Try to keep fit and healthy by exercising every day. 4. . The great thing about exercise is that it helps release（释放） chemicals and these chemicals make you feel happy!

◆ 5.

Often it is the small things that make people happy. Being kind and smiling at people in your daily life can make others happy, and at the same time, it will also build happiness for you.

A. Be kind and smile

B. Be active and happy

C. Exercise can keep you happy

D. There are different kinds of it

E. Many reasons can explain why people like to have pets．

F. One thing is for sure that money cannot make a person happy．

G. No matter who you are, you can build happiness by doing the

following things.

**D**（2019•山西）

We've heard about several “poor students” in the past year. Cui Qingtao, a student from Yunnan, working with his parents on a building site when he got an admission letter（录取通知书）from Peking University. 1. . She is a student form Hebei. She was doing her part-time job in a different city when her family got her admission letter from Peking University.

2. . For example, they are all strong and optimistic（乐观的）. Li Enhui said in an interview, “As long as we are alive, there are no problems that cannot be solved, and many学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ people don't have my experiences. 3. . ” Such an idea makes many adults feel embarrassed. He refused to accept donation money and decided to make money by himself. This is also the common thing that “poor students” have.

Whatever kind of values you hold, such personalities（ 品 格 ） are necessary for growth. 4. . Not everything goes well all the time. Only being strong and optimistic, can one go through difficulties. In fact, living in poor families doesn't promise such good personalities, and living in happiness doesn't promise optimistic attitudes（态度）. We like such “poor students” because they are strong and optimistic. For them, few can choose their lifestyles. 5. . That's why they are highly praised. Every one of us should learn from them.

A. Life is full of ups and downs.

B. A girl named Wang Xinyi is another example.

C. “Poor students” are usually hard-working and caring.

D. And these experiences make me grow and become better.

E. Born in poor families, these students have a lot in common.

F. However, all of them can choose their attitudes towards life.

**E**（2019•广州）

Smoke alarms（报警器）

House fires cause many deaths each year and a large number of these fires are unfortunately set by children. 1. . Kids must understand that they'd better not play with fire. You should keep matches and lighters out of their reach.

2. . The main job of such an alarm is to protect you while you're asleep. You should have a smoke alarm outside each bedroom and on each floor of your home. You ought to have two plans for getting out of your house if there is a fire and practise these plans in the dark with your family.

A smoke alarm warns you of the danger. 2. .Take action immediately. When you come to a closed door, check it with the back of your hand. If it feels hot, there may be smoke or fire behind the door, so take care. Once you are out of your house, call the fire department from a neighbor's house. If a family member or a pet is caught inside, you shouldn't go back in. Firemen know how to perform rescues safely.

3. . Change the batteries at least once a year. You should use the test button each month to see if the alarm and batteries are still working. A smoke alarm lasts about ten years. You ought to change it even if it seems to be working.

About two out of three fire deaths happen in homes with no working smoke alarms. 5. .

A. Most of these deaths can be avoided

B. But when you hear it, you don't have much time

C. A smoke alarm is only good if it's working properly

D. So, it's important to teach them that fire is a tool, not a toy

E. A smoke alarm greatly reduces your chances of being hurt in a fire

**考点2 回答问题**

**A**（2019•安徽）

Remember when you were a little child trying to learn to walk?

First, you had to learn how to balance(平衡) yourself and stand. You fell down, and then got back up. You laughed sometimes and cried at other times. After much practice, ou finally learned how to balance yourself. You got much pleasure from this new feeling of power—you'd stand everywhere you could. It was a happy time—you did it!

Now the next step—walking. You'd seen others do it. It didn't look that hard—just move your legs while you were standing. Wrong—more difficult than you ever imagined. But after you tried again and again and again, you understood how to walk.

If people found you walking, they cheered, “Oh, look at what the kid is doing.” This encouraged you!But look back on those days when you were the little child—how many times did you try when no one was watching, or when no one was cheering? You couldn't wait for someone to encourage you to take the next steps. You learned how to encourage yourself.

So, keep trying and encouraging yourself as you learned to walk if you want to succeed in doing something.

1. What is the first step in learning to walk?(不超过15个词)

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2. When did you understand how to walk?

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3. What should you do if you want to succeed in doing something?

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**B**（2019•营口）

Yang Yu, 14, of Jilin, hasn't adapted （适应） himself to the changes in his classroom since the first day of this term: teachers now hold classes with a computer and screen. “Instead of writing on the blackboard as before, they click the mouse and show us the Power Point（PPT） slides（幻灯片） on the screen. Sometimes, there is not even one word on the blackboard after a whole class, “ Yang said. “I'm not quite used to the multimedia(多媒体) class.

More and more middle schools in China now use multimedia in class. Teachers put their courses on a computer and show their lessons with a PPT. To make the lessons more interesting, they play animations（动画）and movies.

Hu Wei, an English teacher in Sichuan, thinks multimedia class seems to be more interesting than traditional classes. His students practice their oral English by following music and animations on a computer. “It helps them speak English bravely and actively,” Hu says. “Besides, it's also a helpful tool for teachers because showing PPTs saves us more time than writing notes on the blackboard.”

However, multimedia class makes things more学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ difficult for students like Liu Yifang, a 15-year-old Beijinger. She can't take all her notes as before. “There are no words on the blackboard, but many on the screen,” Liu says. “Besides, my teacher speaks so fast that I can't catch up.”

Liu thinks it is not the best way to learn. “For me, I like学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ the old way. I agree that the multimedia is helpful, but so is the blackboard,” Liu says. "If teachers can use both tools properly in class, I think that will be really good for everyone.”

1. What equipment (设备)do Yang Yu's teachers use in multimedia class?

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2. According to Paragraph 2, what can teachers do to make their lessons more interesting?

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3. How do teachers save students more time in class according to Hu Wei?

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4. How many reasons does Liu Yifang mention why she can't take all her notes as before?

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5. What's Liu Yifang's advice on class teaching?

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**C**（2019•南通）

Joining a short-term research program in China has not only allowed Pakistani agricultural scientist Sayyar Khan to push forward with his academic studies, but also given him a chance to see a country he had heard so much about.

Khan is now doing a one-year research program at the Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences. The program is sponsored by the Chinese Ministry of Science and Technology, and many young talented scientists who come from collaborating countries, such as Pakistan, are given opportunities to work in China.

Although this is his first visit to China, Khan says he is well-informed of the long friendship between China and Pakistan. He is impressed most by the cooperation（合作）in education between China and Pakistan, especially since the start﹣up of the Belt and Road Initiative （“一带一路”建设）in2013.

“Many students from my university and my city have visited China and completed their higher education here.” he says, adding that he has met with many of them.

“I hear news about China on television and read about it in print media, so I know of the rapid development of China in recent decades.”

Khan says the Belt and Road Initiative will have a very positive effect on the world.

“I hope that I can stay in China to participate in such cooperation projects.” he says. Khan says life in Beijing is much easier than he'd expected, thanks to the convenient(便利的) public transportation and restaurants offering food for Muslims （穆斯林）. This encouraged him to bring his family to live with him a couple of months ago.

He says that language is the only challenge for them so far. However, he finds no problem talking with his Chinese colleagues, many of whom speak good English. He also enjoys the relaxing working environment and has a very good relationship with his co-workers.

1. What is Sayyar Khan？

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2. What impresses Khan most？

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3. How does Khan know of the rapid development of China according to what he says?

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4. Why does Khan say life in Beijing is much easier than he'd expected?

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5. What do you plan to do for the Belt and Road Initiative?（请自拟一句话作答）

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**考点3 判断正误**

**A**（2019•陕西）

Cycads（苏铁）grow in warm places. They are tall and green all year round. Their leaves grow on the top and flowers seldom come out. Some have bright orange fruits. They usually need hundreds of years to grow into adult plants.

Cycads are facing problems now. In South Africa, the situation of cycads is getting terrible, but this has drawn little attention from the public. “In fact, there are 38 kinds of cycads in South Africa. Among them, 2 kinds have disappeared since 2003 and 25 kinds are in great danger,” said a gardener. “Do you know what the loneliest plant is in the world? It is Wood’s Cycad. Someone found it in a forest in 1895. It is the only one of its kind.”

So what causes cycads to be in danger？Surprisingly, the danger is from the people who love them most. These slow-growing adult cycads even sell for tens of thousands of dollars each. As time goes by, they have become a symbol（象征）of wealth and position（地位）in society. This makes cycad lovers want to own more. Cycad lovers buy and plant them in their private gardens. As a result, nearly all these cycads die because the living conditions have changed.

Recently, South African government has taken some actio学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ns to protect cycads from being stolen traded. At the same time, people around the world should also work together to protect the plants.

（ ）1. The flowers of Cycads come out once a year.

（ ）2. The cycad lovers cause cycads to be in danger.

（ ）3. The Wood's Cycad found in 1895 is the only one of its kind.

（ ）4. Cycads have become a symbol of luck and health.

（ ）5. The writer expects people to join together to save the plants.

**B**（2019•广西）

Zak’s grandfather, Stan was very famous. Why? Because he had a very, very, very long white beard(胡子).

One day, Zak asked his grandfather, “When you sleep, do you put your beard over or under the quilt（被子）?” “I'm not sure. I never care about that,” said his grandfather, “I’ll look tonight.”

Stan got into bed that night and pulled up the quilt. Then he remembered his grandson's question. Aha! His beard was under the quilt. But wait. Did that feel right？

He lift his beard from under the quilt and put it above it. This also didn't feel right. So he put the beard under the quilt again. But he soon felt it would be better if it were out. The beard went in and out—first under the quilt, then over it, under, over, all night long.

Stan spent a sleepless night. In the morning, he was so tired and unhappy that he cut his long beard right off!

Stan's wife was so happy. She advised Stan to cut that beard off many times, but he never did it. Now a simple question made him do that.

（ ）1. Stan was very famous for his long white beard.

（ ）2. Stan never cared about Zak, his grandson.

（ ）3. At the very beginning, Stan's beard was under the quilt.

（ ）4. That night Stan was sleepless and tired because of the question.

（ ）5. Stan listened to his wife's advice to cut the beard off.

**C**（2019•云南）

Riding a Mobike on the street, you might hear some people speaking Chinese aloud. Turning to the right, you see a Sichuan-style restaurant. After walking into a store, you see that Huawei smartphones are on sale.

But you are not in China—you're in Manchester in Britain. You might see similar things in many other cities, Chinese products have been going global（世界性的）.

Chinese food has been enjoyed in Western countries for a long time. To meet local people's tastes, Chinese restaurants have made some changes to the dishes. For example, Chinese people like to eat meat with the bone in, but Western people don't. So Chinese restaurants provide big pieces of meat without bones, even for fish.

Some Chinese brands are also becoming more popular. In many cities in Europe, stores sell TCL televisions, Haier fridges and Lenovo computers.

More than half of the US-owned drones（无人机）are Chinese models. The学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！y're not only made in China, but also designed and developed in the country.

In the past, most Western people thought Chinese products were cheap and unreliable（不可靠的）. But now, things have changed greatly. “Made in China” becomes cool.

（ ） 1. We can see more people use Chinese products in Western countries now.

（ ）2. Chinese restaurants provide meat with bones to meet local people’s tastes.

（ ）3.More than 50% of the US-owned drones are designed, developed and made in China.

（ ）4. In the past, most Western people thought Chinese products were unable to be trusted.

（ ）5.This article is about the disadvantages of Chinese products.

**D**（2019•吉林）

People send birthday greetings by using cards in both eastern and western countries. It is not known when and where exactly the tradition of sending birthday cards began. It is believed that it began in England in the early nineteenth century. In those days people sent birthday cards when they couldn't wish somebody a happy birthday in person.

In 1840 the first stamp was used in Britain and sending birthday cards became easier, cheaper and more popular. The development of color printing processes（工艺流程）in the 1930s also helped to increase sales of birthday cards.

Today cards are often given with a present, even when people can express their wishes face to face. In recent times e-cards have also become popular. Many people are starting to use e-cards instead of traditional cards because they are free, environmentally friendly and easy to arrive. So will e-cards take place of paper cards completely in ten or twenty years? Probably not. For example, for kids and old people, they don't use e-cads very often.

If our birthday is coming soon, do you wish that at least one person could congratulate you with a beautiful card then?

（ ）1. People send birthday cards in different counties.

（ ）2. The tradition of sending birthday cards began in France in the early 18th century.

（ ）3. Sending birthday cards became more popular after the stamps were used.

（ ）4. We are sure that e-cards will take paper cards' place completely in twenty years.

（ ）5. Kids and old people often use e-cards.

**考点4 完成表格**

**A**（2019•哈尔滨）

Leonardo da Vinci(莱奥纳多•达•芬奇) was a famous artist who was born in Italy. He was also a great inventor. Many of his inventions have become important in modern life. Although Leonardo hated war, he invented many different machines used for war. His most special invention was the machine gun, which was produced and used in war. Besides, Leonardo spent days thinking about how to save time. He developed ideas for something like cutting machines.

Leonardo was a strange man. He never ate meat. That was very unusual in those times(时代). He never published(发表) scientific discoveries. He usually used mirror writing, which looks like usual writing in a mirror, starting from the right side of the page and moving to the left side.

Only a few of his paintings are left today. Many paintings were not finished because he thought they were not perfect.

Leonardo was talented and creative. He was regarded as one of the most intelligent men in the world.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Leonardo da Vinci | |
| His status（身份） | Not only an artist but also an 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| His invention and ideas | ● The machine 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ● Ideas for something like machines used to  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| His strange behaviors | ● He never ate meat.  ●He never published discoveries connected with 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ● He used mirror writing. |
| 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_ only a few of his paintings are left today | Because many paintings were not finished |

**B**（2019•山西）

As the proverb says, “Your tongue has the power of life and death.” This means that your words have power to finally cause things to happen, even life or death.

We may all experience the power of 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！words in our life, even when we were very young. A child is blamed (责备) by teachers or parents, and after that, he might probably think of himself as a bad child. Most学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ kids have that experience. They say it is important to praise children four times for each negative（负面的）word. Blaming will make things worse, while positive words are helpful especially when being in trouble or in need. When we fail the exam, encouraging words from our teachers or parents make us work harder at our lessons. Encouraging words can go quite a long way. They lift people up. For example, encouraging words to someone who is sad can help them make it through the day. Words can have a powerful effect on your brain. And it will in turn(相应地) have a great influence on your action.

Everything you do depends on what you choose to do. It's not your parents, your past relationships or your job, but you and only you that are responsible for every goal you set. If you have dreams in life, write them down and speak them out. Your words are likely to bring you out something amazing.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Power of Words**  Your words have power to finally cause things to happen, even life or death. | |
| **Example 1**  1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_being blamed, a child may probably think of himself as a bad child. | **Example 2**  Encouraging words make students who can't 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pass　the exam work harder at lessons.  **Example 3**  Encouraging words help 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sad people  make it through the day. |
| ● Words have a powerful effect on your brain, and in turn it influences your action 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ● Everything you do depends on the 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you make. | |
| Your words are likely to bring out something amazing | |

**C**（2019•锦州）

Your body is special—no two people in the world are the same. Although you are different from everyone else, you have exactly the same body parts as the people around you, doing different jobs that keep all of us alive.

**What is inside my head？**

Your head holds the most valuable part of your body in it—your brain. As you are reading, your eyes send pictures to your brain which makes meaning from what you see. Your brain helps you to remember and think，and makes sure your body is doing what it should do.

**What is my skin for？**

Your skin covers your body. In most parts of your body, the skin is just as thick as 0.5cm. If you cut your skin, it will have a quick cure(治愈) and stop viruses（病毒）from getting into your body. Your skin also helps you feel the heat and coldness of the environment around you. Hair grows from inside the skin. When you feel hot, extra heat comes out through your skin. As a result, your body temperature drops.

**How do I move？**

Muscles(肌肉) are found in most parts of your body. They work with your bones to help you move—whenever you cry or smile, eat or speak, walk or dance, etc.

**What does my heart do？**

Your heart is a very special学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ muscle. It is a little bigger than your fist（拳头）and grows bigger as you do. If you place your hand on your heart, you will feel your heart beating which pushes blood to move around your body.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Organ**(器官) | **Function**（作用） |
| **Brain** | ★ The most valuable part of your body is 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and it can make your body work. |
| **Skin** | ★ Skin can prevent viruses 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ★ Skin can help you feel the heat and coldness of the environment.  ★ Skin can make your extra heat come out 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_ your body temperature drops. |
| **Muscles** | ★ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ both help people move. |
| **Heart** | ★ Your heart beating 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your blood move around your body. |

**考点5 综合任务**

**A**（2019•河北）

Critical thinking（批判性思维）is trying to improve the way you think. People use critical thinking in every area of life to solve problems and evaluate claims（评估主张）.

Like every other skill, critical thinking takes practice. When a problem comes our way, we need to think critically to decide how to solve it. When we see an advertisement, for example, we should stop and think. Advertisements are made学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ to make people feel certain that they are true, and then people can buy the products. But is what the advertisement says true? Is it making a claim? Or does it only interest us? Critical thinking is important and stops us from making poor choices. In fact, we are using it if we ask questions naturally about what we see.

Practice makes perfect. While you are growing in critical thinking, you’ll become a wiser and more thoughtful person. There are many ways of doing practice. Here are a few.

★ Read about a topic people disagree on. Look at articles or books on all sides of the subject. For each side of the subject, think carefully and evaluate it.

★ When you see or hear a claim, ask questions about it. Who is making the claim and why？

★Evaluate your own thinking. Where and why do you think uncritically？How can you improve？

Critical thinking should be part of everything we do. It may help you to succeed at work or school. Make yourself into a habit of critical thinking. Change your thoughts and change your w学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！orld.

1、2题完成句子；3题简略回答问题；4题找出并写下第二段的主题句；5题将文中画线句子译成汉语。

1. People use critical thinking to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and evaluate claims.

2. Critical thinking can stop us from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. What kind of person will you become as you grow in critical thinking?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[来源:Zxxk.Com]

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B**（2019•山西）

In a school, you may hear a student saying in Chinese, “我对汉语很感兴趣” but you're not in China. You're in a foreign country. Like the student, many foreigners are learning Chinese. But it's not easy. The Chinese use a different character(汉字) for each word. People have to memorize about 600 characters before they can do even basic reading and writing. For foreigners, it's hard to memorize them. And the following chart shows the top 3 difficulties for foreigners while learning Chinese.

Writing Chinese characters

Understanding the same word in different sentences

Reading Chinese poems

April 20 Chinese Language Day

As one of the six official working languages of the United Nations(UN)(联合国), Chinese Language Day has been celebrated since 2011. The UN holds colorful activities on this day. This helps spread Chinese and Chinese culture.

However, Chinese is more popular around the world today. The long history and colorful culture of China attract many foreigners to learn Chinese. With the rapid development, China is staying ahead in many fields and is playing its role in the world. Chinese is becoming a global (全球的) language and its popularity has risen around the world. Many countries set up Chinese courses in their schools.

For example, in the UK, students used to choose between Spanish, Latin, French and other foreign languages. But now schools encourage their students to study Chinese. The increase in popularity of Chinese has been surprising. 1031 people took Chinese language exams in 2001, and the number was 2062 last year, while 2561 people chose Spanish. It's predicted that studying Chinese in the UK could overtake（超过） Spanish in less than five years.

Just like the foreigners do, we also learn foreign languages. Different languages carry different cultures. So exchanges are necessary. By learning a foreign language, we not only have a use学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ful tool of communicating, but experience a new culture, what's more important, learning a foreign language well will help us tell our own stories to the world.

1. Please translate the underlined sentence into English.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. According to the passage, why is it difficult for foreigners to learn Chinese?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. How does the UN celebrates Chinese Language Day?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Compared with 2001, how many more people took Chinese language exams in the UK last year? What does the result tell us?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. What can you do by learning a foreign language?[来源:学科网]

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**综合考点**

**A**（2019•黑龙江）

Experts in nutrition(营养) suggest that we should eat at least five different kinds of vegetables and fruit a day. They are very necessary for our health and help our bodies work well. They can help reduce（减少）the risk of getting ill. There are a lot of vegetables and fruit to choose from and they taste delicious. 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

It's easy to buy our food from the local supermarket, so why do we go to the trouble of growing our own? Here are several good reasons:

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.You can pick and eat it at once. When you have tried it, you will agree that vegetables and fruit that are eaten straight from the garden taste better than anything you can buy in a supermarket.

You may want to cut down on your “food miles” — the distance that a product has travelled before it reaches your kitchen. Many food packages are flown halfway across the earth. 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Homegrown food is likely to be healthier. Food producers often use fertilizers（化肥）and pesticides（农药）which can end up in your food. If you grow your own, things are different. 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. You might also choose to grow some traditional vegetables and fruit. These often have more of the vitamins, minerals（矿物质）and protein（蛋白质）that keep you healthy.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And you can grow your own even if you only have a small backyard or a balcony（阳台）. Some food can grow well in pots, including le学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ttuce, tomatoes, potatoes and carrots. You can recycle plastic bottles and cups to grow something. Just make sure there are holes for drainage（排水）and a small plate under them to catch drops of water.

Happy gardening!

A．Best of all，you can grow your own!

B．But where to grow your own is a problem．

C．That's not so good for you，or for the planet．

D．Food that you grow yourself is always fresh．

E．If you have a large garden，growing your own is easy．

F．You can control what goes on and into the food you eat．

G．So it's better to eat more vegetables and fruit in our daily life．

**B**（2019•益阳）

Soccer is much loved by people all over the world. Nowadays, our country is taking action to get soccer games to enter schools.

For the activity “Soccer Enters School”, different people have different opinions. Some people think this activity is good for students. It helps them become belter and stronger. It not only can help students improve their psychological quality（心理素质）but also can develop the spirit of teamwork. Especially for some students. they may have a chance to become professional soccer players and play an important part in China’s soccer field.

Other people think this activity will take up plenty of time of students and get in the way of their study. Sometimes it’s dangerous because they may get hurt while playing soccer. What's more, it's hard to become a professional soccer player.

Each coin has two sides. What about your idea？

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Soccer Enters School | | |
| Our country 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get soccer games to enter schools. | | |
| Different  opinions | Pros | ◆ Become better and stronger.  ◆ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ psychological quality.  ◆ Develop the 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of teamwork.  ◆ Help to become professional soccer players. |
| Cons | ◆ Take up 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time of students.  ◆ Be 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they may get hurt.  ◆ Be hard to become professional soccer players. |

**C**（2019•黑龙江）

Once upon a time, there lived a teacher in a small town. He often taught his students in special ways. Once he told four of his students to go to a small farm to see apple trees in different seasons. The first student went in winter, the second in spring, the third in summer, and the last in autumn. After the four students came back, the teacher called them together. They described their feelings to the teacher. The first student said that there were no leaves on the trees. It made him very disappointed. The second student said his eyes were full of light green. It made him feel hopeful. The third one disagreed. “What are you talking about？How pretty the trees were! The sweet smell of the beautiful flowers spread everywhere.”

The last one shook his head. He only saw a lot of apples on the beautiful trees. The teacher smiled and told his students that none of them were wrong. They 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！each just saw one season. He continued, “The trees are not the same in different seasons. You can't judge(判断) a tree by only one season. Don't let the regret of one season destroy the beauty of the rest.”

Everything has different sides in our life. Don't hurry to make a conclusion（结论）before you see the whole of it.

（ ） 1.The teacher lived on a small farm.

（ ） 2. The teacher told four students to see the apple trees.

（ ） 3. The third student agreed with the second one.

（ ） 4. None of the four students were wrong.

（ ） 5. The teacher was very angry after he heard his students' words.[来源:学+科+网Z+X+X+K]

**D**（2019•葫芦岛）

Is your life ruled by love or by fear？Love and fear are two opposite feelings that shape our life in very different ways. Most of us are controlled by both of them. However, even a tiny change towards love and away from fear can bring more happiness. Here are some suggestions towards love.

**Cultivate Gratitude**（培养感恩之心）

Gratitude makes us feel happier. If you remember to be thankful for the blessings（赐福）of your life, you will feel more connected to yourself and others. When you let worries go and have gratitude instead, love appears quickly.

**Test the Reality of Fear**

Sometimes fear can be like a cloud that keeps out the sunlight. A simple way to deal with fear is to test its reality. Write down three things that you're afraid of. Then look at each point and ask yourself, “Is this fear really grounded（基于）in reality?” I know when I do this, I often find that fears aren’t reasonable.

**Take Action**

Taking action is the best way to control fear. For example, if you are not feeling well, but you don't go to a doctor, you may imagine that you are having a serious health problem. Once you've been to a doctor, talked about the problems and dealt with them one by one, your fear will become smaller and even disappear.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The title：1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| Cultivate Gratitude | ★ Love will appear quickly if you have gratitude  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being worried. |
| Test the Reality of Fear | Test the reality of fear 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：  ★ Write down three things you're afraid of.  ★Look at each point and ask yourself some questions. |
| 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ★Taking action is the best way to control fear.  ★ It will make your fear 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**E**（2019•陕西）

Iceland is a northern European country with amazing natural beauty and oceans around. There are lots of volcanoes(火山). It has a short summer which lasts from June to August. The long winter starts from September and ends next May.

Summer in Iceland is a golden season for tourists. Every year, people from all over the world come here to see the beautiful sights and enjoy the exciting whale-seeing(观鲸).

In winter, when people in Iceland complete their daily work, they will have a lot of special activities to spend the long dark night. Skating, riding snow motorbikes and having parties can really make an exciting night. After all the fun, a hot bath must be the first choice to relax. There are also story telling activities for children, which can teach them to be strong and kind. The most popular stories are about Christmas in Iceland.

Because of a long cold winter, Iceland has a short growing season. Food problem was always a headache for Iceland in the past. It had to buy most of its food from other countries. Later, when farmers learned to use lights and underground heat to grow crops(庄稼) all year round in the greenhouse, things changed a lot.

Living in such a nice environment, most people in Iceland live a happy life. According to a survey about happiness made each year in Europe, Iceland is always among the top 3.

1. What does “It” refer to in the first paragraph?  
It refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. When do visitors usually come to enjoy whale-seeing?

Visitors come to see the whales \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. How can people spend an exciting night?

They can skate, ride snow motorbikes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Why does Iceland have a short growing season?

Because Iceland has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. According to the passage，what kind of life do people in Iceland live?  
They live a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_life.

**F**（2019•长沙）

I am Canadian. I started learning French when I was 10 years old. But my whole experience with the language was in the classroom. All of that changed, however, during my last summer of high school. As a 17-year-old girl, I flew across the country by myself for the first time! I headed for Quebec to live in the province with a French-speaking host family, who didn't speak any English. And I would learn French at a local school.

On the first day of school, all of us students were given a test to determine(测定) our language level. We were required to speak only French all summer.

I made every effort to communicate in a second language by making new friends, seeing movies and even ordering food from restaurants in French. Though I couldn't understand most of it at the very beginning, the whole experience was exciting and refreshing.

On weekends, my classmates and I took trips to different places around the province. On one trip, we went whale watching on the St. Lawrence River. Even though it was raining, we could see huge whales swimming around our boat. The most memorable part of our trip was a visit to historic Quebec City. I walked along the stone streets, took pictures of the European-style（欧式的）buildings, and learned some stories there.

Finally my efforts paid off! At the end of the summer, I was able to communicate pretty well. I couldn't wait to go back to school and talk with my French teacher. Being fully immersed（沉浸）in a French-speaking environment was a valuable learning experience. And it could be the main reason for my improvement in French.

1. When did the writer fly alone for the first time?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. How did the local school determine the students' language level？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Did the writer enjoy the experience of communicating in French？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. What did the writer think of the visit to historic Quebec City？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. What could be the main reason for the writer's improvement in French？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**G**（2019•大庆）[来源:学+科+网Z+X+X+K]

**Answer the questions according to the passage.**(必须使用完整语句作答)

Arctic fox(北极狐) is a kind of small fox that lives in the Arctic. It grows about 50 centimeters(厘米) long, not including its tail, 30 centimeters tall and weighs from 3 to 7 kilos.

The Arctic foxes are white or blue in color. The white ones are white in winter, but gray-brown in summer. The blue ones are blue-gray all year round. The Arctic foxes have long, thick hair that is called fur（毛皮）. And the long fur covers their whole bodies, including both their cat eyes and rabbit feet, to keep them warm in the low temperature in the Arctic.

The Arctic foxes feed mainly on birds, birds' eggs and other small animals. Teamwork is the way they look for food, and they don't like to do that alone.

Baby Arctic foxes are very lovely. They don't open their eyes until a week after their birth. For the first half of the year, their parents offer them food. They begin to look for food on their own when they are about six months old. The next year they can live alone.

Today the number of the Arctic foxes is becoming smaller and smaller, because people kill them for their fur to make beautiful coats for money. Something must be done to protect the Arctic foxes.

1. What is the weight of an Arctic fox?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. What is an Arctic fox’s long, thick hair called?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. What do the Arctic foxes mainly feed on？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. When do baby Arctic foxes begin to look for food on their own?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Why is the number of the Arctic foxes becoming smaller and smaller？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**参考答案**

**考点1 还原句子**

**A**

1~5: CEDBA

**B**

1~5: BEFCA

**C**

1~5: GDFCA

**D**

1~5: BEDAF

**E**

1~5: DEBCA

**考点2 回答问题**

**A**

1. To learn how to balance yourself and stand.

2. I/We understood how to walk after I/we tried again and again and again.

3. I/We should keep trying and encouraging myself/ ourselves as I/we learned to walk.

**B**

1. A computer and screen.

2. They play animations and movies.

3. By showing PPTs.

4. Two.

5. Teachers can use both tools properly in class.

**C**

1. He is a Pakistani agricultural scientist.

2.He is impressed most by the cooperation in education between China and Pakistan.

3. He hears news about China on television and read about it in print media.

4. Because Beijing has the convenient public transportation and restaurants offering food for Muslims.

5. I plan to be a Chinese teacher and I will teach Pakistani Chinese one day.

**考点3 判断正误**

**A**

1. B 【解析】根据Their leaves grow on the top and flowers seldom come out可知苏铁花一年开一次是错误的。[来源:学科网ZXXK]

2. A 【解析】 根据Surprisingly, the danger is from the people who love them most可知苏铁爱好者使苏铁处于危险之中。

3. A 【解析】根据It is Wood's Cycad. Someone found it in a forest in 1895. It is the only one of its kind可知1895年发现的Wood's Cycad是唯一的一种。

4. B 【解析】根据they have become a symbol（象征）of wealth and position(地位)in society可知苏铁已经成为幸运和健康的象征是错误的。

5. A 【解析】根据At the same time，people around the world should also work together to protect the plants可知作者希望人们联合起来拯救这些植物。

**B**

1. T 【解析】根据Zak’s grandfather, Stan, was very famous. Why? Because he had very, very, very long white beard可知扎克的爷爷因留着又长又白的胡子而出名是正确的。

2. F 【解析】根据Then he remembered his grandson's question可知斯坦从不关心他的孙子扎克是错误的。

3. T 【解析】根据His beard was under the quilt可知一开始，斯坦的胡子在被子下面是正确的。

4. T 【解析】根据Stan spent a sleepless night. In the morning, he was so tired and unhappy that he cut his long beard right off!可知那天晚上斯坦因为这个问题而失眠和疲倦是正确的。

5. F 【解析】根据 Stan's wife was so happy. She advised Stan to cut that beard off many times, but he never did it. Now a simple question made him do that可知斯坦听了妻子的劝告，把胡子剪掉了是错误的。

**C**

1. T 【解析】根据You might see similar things in many other cities， Chinese products have been going global可知我们可以看到现在越来越多的人在西方国家使用中国产品是正确的。

2. F 【解析】 根据For example, Chinese people like to eat meat with the bone in, but Western people don't. So Chinese restaurants provide big pieces of meat without bones, even for fish可知中餐馆提供带骨头的肉来满足当地人的口味是错误的。

3. T 【解析】根据More than half of the US-owned drones are Chinese models. They're not only made in China, but also designed and developed in the country可知超过50%的美国无人机是在中国设计、开发和制造的是正确的。

4. T 【解析】根据In the past, most Western people thought Chinese products were cheap and unreliable可知在过去，大多数西方人认为中国产品不可信任是正确的。

5. F 【解析】根据In the past, most Western people thought Chinese products were cheap and unreliable. But now, things have changed greatly. “Made in China” becomes cool可知这篇文章是关于中国产品的缺点是错误的。

**D**

1. T【解析】根据People send birthday greetings by using cards in both eastern and western countries可知人们在不同的国家寄生日卡是正确的。

2. F【解析】根据It is believed that it began in England in the early nineteenth century可知送生日卡的传统始于18世纪早期的法国是错误的。

3. T 【解析】根据In 1840 the first stamp was used in Britain and sending birthday cards became easier，cheaper and more popular可知邮票使用后，寄生日卡变得越来越流行是正确的。

4. F 【解析】根据So will e-cards take place of paper cards completely in ten or twenty years？ Probably not可知我们确信电子卡片将在20年内完全取代纸卡是错误的。

5. F 【解析】根据For example, for kids and old pe学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ople, they don't use e-cads very often可知孩子和老人经常使用电子贺卡是错误的。

**考点4 完成表格**

**A**

1. inventor 2. gun 3. cut 4. science 5. Why

**B**

1.After 2. pass 3. sad 4. greatly 5. choice/choices

**C**

1. your brain 2. from getting into your body 3. so that

4. Muscles and bones 5. makes

**考点5 综合任务**

**A**

1. solve problems.

2. making poor choices.

3. I'll become a wiser and more thoughtful person.

4. Like every other skill, critical thinking takes practice.

5. 它可能在工作或学校帮助你成功。

**B**

1. I'm very/ really/ quite interested in Chinese.

2. Because they have to memorize a large number of characters.

3. 中国悠久的历史和灿烂的文化吸引了许多外国人学习中文。

4. It holds colorful activities.

5.1031；It tells us the increase in popularity of Chinese is surprising in the UK.

6. We / I can tell our own stories to the world.

**综合考点**

**A**

1~5: ADCFE

**B**

1.is taking action 2. Improve 3. spirit 4. plenty of

5. dangerous

**C**

1. F【解析】 根据Once upon a time, there lived a teacher in a small town老师住在小镇里，而不是小农场。

2. T【解析】根据Once he told four of his students to go to a small farm to see apple trees in different seasons可知他告诉他的四个学生去一个小农场看不同季节的苹果树是正确的。

3. F 【解析】根据 The third one disagreed可知第三个人不同意。

4. T 【解析】根据The teacher smiled and told his students that none of them were wrong可知学生们没有一个是错的，与题干叙述一致。

5. F 【解析】根据 The teacher smiled可知老师没生气，和题干叙述不相符。

**D**

1.Some suggestions towards 2. instead of 3. simply

4. Take Action 5. smaller and even disappear

**E**

1. Iceland. 2. in summer. 3. have parties. 4. long cold winter.

5. happy.

**F**

1. At the age of 17

2. By giving them a test

3. Yes, she did.

4. It was the most memorable part of the trip.

5. Being fully immersed in a French-speaking environment.

**G**

1. The weight of an Arctic fox is from 3 to 7 kilos.

2. An Arctic fox’s long，thick black hair is called fur.

3. The Arctic foxes mainly feed on birds，birds' eggs and other small animals.

4. The baby Arctic foxes begin to look for food on their own when they are about six months old.

5. Because people kill them for their fur to make beautiful coats for money.