** 专题9 被动语态**

**基础考点**

**考点1 一般过去时的被动语态**

1.（2019•河南）—Where is your book report？ Did your dog eat it again？

—No, it\_\_\_\_\_almost\_\_\_\_\_，and then my computer just died on me! ( )

A.不填；finishes B.不填；finished

C. is； finished D. was；finished

2.（2019•重庆）These machines\_\_\_\_\_in their factory by themselves last year. 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ ( )

A. make B. made C. are made D. were made

3.（2019•河池）Look at the flowers on both sides of the streets. They\_\_\_\_ last month. ( )学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！A. were planted B. are planted C. are planting D. were planting

4.（2019•江西）Gina went to the doctor's yesterday and she \_\_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of good living habits once more. ( )

A. told B. is told C. was told D. has told

5.（2019•长沙）—Perfect photos! Good skills!

—Thank you. They \_\_\_\_\_\_ by my Huawei mobile phone. In fact, I am not skillful at all. ( ) [来源:学+科+网Z+X+X+K]

A. took B. were taken C. will be taken

6.（2019•重庆）His car \_\_\_\_ five years ago, but it looks quite new. ( )

A. buys B.bought C. is bought D. was bought

7.（2019•绥化）The little boy is crying because his toy\_\_\_\_\_\_ by someone a moment ago. ( )

A. was broken B. is broken C. broke

8.（2019•眉山Paper\_\_\_\_\_\_ 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！first \_\_\_\_\_\_about two thousand years ago in China by Cai Lun. ( )

A. is；inventing B. is；invented

C. has；invented D. was；invented

9.（2019•湘西州）—Who's the little boy in the photo？

—It's me. The photo\_\_\_\_\_\_when I was six years old. ( )

A. takes B. took C. was taken

10.（2019•黄冈）—Oh，the room is too dirty，Tony!

—Sorry, Mom. It\_\_\_\_\_\_yesterday. I forgot to do it. ( )

A. didn't clean B. isn't cleaned

C. was cleaned D. wasn't cleaned

11.（2019•南京）The China International Search and Rescue Team has brought help and hope to people in disasters around the world since it \_\_\_\_\_\_ 18 years ago. ( )

A. set up B. is set up C. was set up D. will be set up

12.（2019•营口）I have a new bike. It \_\_\_\_\_ to me as a birthday gift by my father. ( )

A. gives B. gave C. was giving D. was given

13.（2019•莱芜区）I'm sorry I can't finish the task on time because I \_\_\_\_ only 10 minutes. ( )

A. will give B. was given C. am given D. gave

**考点2 一般现在时的被动语态**

1.（2019•湖北）—I enjoy walking on the clean streets in the morning.

—You know they\_\_\_\_\_by the hard﹣working cleaners every day. ( )

A. clean B. are cleaned C. are cleaning D. will clean

2.（2019•武威）A baby's first month birthday is a special event in China and \_\_\_\_\_ with a special party. ( )

A. celebrates B. is celebrated

C. was celebrated D. will celebrate[来源:Z。xx。k.Com]

3.（2019•益阳）A lot of trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every spring in Yiyang city. ( )

A. plant B. is planted C. are planted

4.（2019•孝感）一I'm tired of cleaning the house.

—Sweeping robots\_\_\_\_\_more and more widely today. Why not buy one？

( )

A. are used B. were used C. are using D. used

5.（2019•临沂）Around the world, 300 million tons of plastic\_\_\_\_\_\_\_each year, of which about 10 percent ends up in the sea. ( )

A. will be built B. should be b学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！uilt C. was built

6.（2019•达州）一Dr．Bethune helped a lot of Chinese in the 1930s, he is a great international soldier.

一I know. so he\_\_\_still\_\_\_in both China and Canada now. ( )

A. h学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！as；remembered B. is；remembered

C. well；remember D. is；remembering

7.（2019•铁岭）The Chinese traditional poems\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spread by popular singers. ( )[来源:Z&xx&k.Com]

A. is singing B. are singing C. is sung D. are sung

**考点3 一般将来时的被动语态**

1.（2019•天水）National Day celebrations for China's seventieth birthday in about three months. ( )

A. will be held B. will hold C. is held D. was held

2.（2019•安徽）The villagers expect that the building of the bridge \_\_\_\_ before the rainy season comes. ( )

A. is completed B. was completed

C. will be completed D. has been completed

3.（2019•海南）—China plans to send another spaceship into space.

—Wow! More and more secrets\_\_\_\_\_\_soon. ( )

A. are going to discover B. will be discovered C. h学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ave discovered

4.（2019•菏泽）—Would you like to go shopping with me after lunch？

—I'd love to, but I\_\_\_\_to go out this afternoon. ( )

A. don't allow B. will allow C. won't be allowed

5.（2019•连云港）It's reported the medals for the 2020 Olympic Games in Tokyo\_\_\_\_from 100% recycled material. ( )

A. are making B. have made

C. is made D. will be made

6.（2019•扬州）The 2021 International Horticultural Expo \_\_\_\_\_ in Yangzhou. ( )

A. holds B. will hold C. is held D. will be held

7.（2019•黑龙江）Many teachers from cities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the west provinces of our country to help the poor students there next year. ( )

A. will send B. are sent C. will be sent

8.（2019•上海）Worries in life \_\_\_\_\_ if you speak out to your close friend. ( )

A. w学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ill reduce B. were reducing

C. will be reduced D. were reduced

**综合考点**

1.（2019•广东）It is said that one Greater Bay Area university \_\_\_\_ in Guangdong in the future. ( )

A. will be built B. build C. will build D. is built

2.（2019•自贡）—Tom is always careless with his schoolwork．Could you help him？

—No problem！I think he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to think twice before starting. ( )

A. should be told B. shouldn't be told C. should tell

3.（2019沈阳）A *hanfu* sho学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！w \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Museum of History next week.( )

A. is held B. was held

C. will be held D. has been held

4.（2019•镇江）Have you heard that the 2022 Winter Olympics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Beijing? ( )

A. held B. are held C. were held D. will be held[来源:学科网]

5.（2019•包头）—Why did you leave that position？ ( )

—I \_\_\_\_\_\_a better position in another factory.

A. offer B. offered C. am offered D. was offered

6.（2019•桂林）As we know，printing\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the Sui and Tang Dynasties in China. ( )

A. invented B. is invented C. was invented

7.（2019•盘锦）Our life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greatly by 3D printing technology in a few years． ( )

A. will influence B. influences

C. will be influenced D. is influenced

**参考答案**

**考点1 一般过去时的被动语态**

1. D 【解析】句意：——你的读书报告在哪里？你的狗又把它吃了吗？——不，我几乎写完了，然后我的电脑正好死机了。此处it指代book report， 其与动词finish是被动语态，且是对发生在过去事情的描述，则应用一般过去时的被动语态，故选D。

2. D 【解析】句意：这些机器是去年他们自己在工厂里制造的。主语These machines和谓语之间是被动关系。根据时间状语last year可知，此处需用一般过去时，故选D。

3. A 【解析】句意：看看街道两旁的花，他们是上个月种的。主语they与plant之间是被动关系，根据last month可知用一般过去时的被动语态，故选A。

4. C 【解析】句意：吉娜昨天去看医生了，她又一次被告知良好生活习惯的重要性。主语she和谓语之间是被动关系。根据句中的yesterday 可知此处需用一般过去时，故选C。

5. B 【解析】句意：——完美的照片！很好的技巧！——谢谢，我的华为手机拍的照片。事实上，我根本没有技巧。主语they指代photos，与动词take是被动关系，拍照片发生在过去，因此用一般过去时的被动语态，即was/were +过去分词，故选B。

6. D 【解析】句意：他的车是五年前买的，但看上去很新。主语his car

与谓语之间为被动关系。根据句中的时间状语five years ago可知此处用一般过去时，其构成为was/were done，故选D。

7. D 【解析】句意：这个小男孩正在哭，因为他的玩具刚才被一个人弄坏了。主语his toy与谓语break之间为被动关系，故应用被动语态。根据句中的时间状语 a moment ago可知此处用一般过去时的被动语态，故选A。

8. D 【解析】句意：纸最早是在两千多年前由中国的蔡伦在发明的。主语paper与谓语invent之间为被动关系，故应用被动语态。根据句中的时间状语 two thousand years ago可知此处用一般过去时的被动语态，故选D。

9. C 【解析】句意：——照片里的小男孩是谁？——是我．这张照片是我六岁时拍的。主语 The photo和谓语动词take之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。再根据when I was six years old可知应用一般过去时，故选C。

10. D 【解析】句意：——哦，房间太脏了，托尼！——对不起，妈妈．房间昨天没有打扫，我忘记打扫了。主语it代指the room，是谓语动词clean的承受者，二者是被动关系，故用被动语态。根据句中时间状语为yesterday可判断句子为一般过去时，故选D。

11. C 【解析】句意：中国国际搜救队自18年前成立以来，为世界各地的灾民带来了帮助和希望。主语it和谓语之set up间是被动关系。根据时间状语18 years ago可知，此处需用一般过去时，故选C。

12. D 【解析】句意：我有一辆新自行车．它是我父亲送给我的生日礼物。It指代前文的新自行车，它被父亲作为生日礼物送给我，用被动语态。送礼物是过去的事情，故用一般过去时，故选D。

13. B 【解析】句意：我很抱歉我不能按时完成任务，因为我只有10分钟。主语I和谓语give是被动关系，故应用被动语态。给这个动作是过去发生的，所以用一般过去时的被动语态，故选B。

**考点2 一般现在时的被动语态**

1. D 【解析】句意：——早上我喜欢在干净的街道上散步。——你知道它们每天都被辛勤工作的清洁工打扫干净。主语they和动词clean是被动关系。根据时间状语 every day可知此处需用一般现在时，故选B。

2. B 【解析】句意：婴儿的满月在中国是一项特别的事情，并且有一个特别的聚会来庆祝。主语A baby's first month birthday和动词celebrate之间是被动关系。根据句意此处叙述客观试试应用一般现在时时，故选B。

3. C 【解析】句意：益阳市每年春天都会种很多树。主语trees与谓语动词plant之间是被动关系。根据句中的时间状语e学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！very spring可知此处应用一般现在时，故选C。

4. A 【解析】句意：——我厌倦了打扫房子。——现在清扫机器人的使用越来越广泛，为什么不买一个呢？主语Sweeping robots和谓语动词use之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。再结合句意此处陈述现在的客观事实，故用一般现在时，故选A。

5. A 【解析】句意：全世界每年生产3亿吨塑料，其中约10%最终流入大海。主语 300 million tons of plastic与create 之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。根据ea学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ch year可知应用一般现在时的被动语态，故选A。

6. D 【解析】句意：——白求恩博士在20世纪30年代帮助了许多中国人，他是一名伟大的国际军人。——我知道，所以他现在仍然被中国和加拿大人记得。主语Dr．Bethune和谓语动词remember之间是被动关系，故应用被动语态。此处陈述现在的情况，故用一般现在时的被动语态，故选B。

7. D 【解析】句意：这些中国传统诗歌是由流行歌手演唱传播的。主语The Chinese traditional poems和动词sing是被动关系，故需用被动语态。结合句意此处应用一般现在时的被动语态。Poems为复数主语，故系动词用are，故选D。

**考点3 一般将来时的被动语态**

1. A 【解析】句意：国庆七十周年纪念活动将于三个月后举行。由句意可知主语与谓语之间为被动关系。根据句中的in about three m学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！onths可知此处需用一般将来时，故选A。

2. C 【解析】句意：村民们期望这座桥的建造将在雨季到来之前完工。主语the building of the bridge 和谓语complete之间是被动关系。此处表示“期望完成”，故用一般将来时，故选C

3. B 【解析】句意：——中国计划将另一艘飞船送入太空。——哇!越来越多的秘密很快学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！就会被发现。主语secrets和谓语动词discover之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。再结合句意可知此处应用一般将来时的被动语态，故选B。

4. C 【解析】句意：——午饭后你想和我一起去购物吗？——我很想去，但今天下午我不被允许出去。主语I和谓语动词allow之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。再结合句意可知此处应用一般将来时的被动语态，故选C。

5. D 【解析】句意：据报道，2020年东京奥运会的奖牌将以100%的再生材料制成。主语medals和谓语动词make之间是被动关系，故用被动语态。再结合句意可知此处应用一般将来时的被动语态，故选D。[来源:学|科|网]

6. D 【解析】句意：2021国际园艺博览会将在扬州举行。国际园艺博览是被举办，故用被动语态。2021年还未到，故用一般将来时，故选D。

7. C 【解析】句意：明年很多来自城市的老师将被送到我国西部的一些省份去帮助那里的贫困学生。主语teachers与谓语动词send之间为被动关系，故用被动语态。 句中的时间状语为next year，故用一般将来时，故选C。

8. C 【解析】句意：——如果你向你的密友倾诉，生活的烦恼将会被减少。if引导的条件状语从句用一般现在时，主句用一般将来时。主语是动作的承受者，故需用被动语态，故选C。

**综合考点**

1. A 【解析】句意：据说将来广东要建成一所大湾区大学。由句意可知主语university 与谓语build之间为被动关系。根据句中的in the future可知此处需学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！用一般将来时，故选A。

2. A 【解析】句意学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！：——汤姆在功课上总是很粗心，你能够帮帮他吗？——没问题，我想应该告诉他在开始前要先三思。主语he是动作tell 的承受者，表示“被告知”，故用被动语态。含有情态动词的被动语态的构成是：主语+情态动词+be+动词的过去分词，故选A。

3. C 【解析】句意：汉服表演下周将在历史博物馆举行。主语show与谓语动词hold之间为被动关系，故用被动语态。根据时间状语next week可知此处应用一般将来时。故选C。

4. D 【解析】句意：你听说2022年冬奥会将在北京举行吗？主语Winter Olympics与谓语动词hold是被动关系，故用被动语态。根据2022可知此处应用一般将来时。故选D。

5. D 【解析】句意：——你为什么离开那个职位？——我在另一家工厂得到了一个更好的职位。主语I是谓语动词offer的承受者，二者形成被动关系。因问句为一般过去时态，故回答也用一般过去时态，故选D。

6. C 【解析】句意：众所周知，印刷术是中国隋唐时期发明的。主语printing与谓语动词invent之间为被动关系。由句意可知此学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！处应用一般过去时，故选C。

7. C 【解析】句意：未来几年，3D打印技术将对我们的生活产生巨大影响。主语life和谓语动词influence之间是被动关系，故要用被动语态。由时间状语in a few years可知此处应用一般将来时，故选C。