** 专题5 形容词与副词**

**基础考点**

**考点1 形容词词义辨析**

1.(2019•安徽）—The 5G technology can help doctors treat patients who are hundreds of kilometers away. ( )

—It's really \_\_\_\_ .

A. secret B. direct C. amazing D. traditional

2.(2019•湖北）—It's a good way to study English with a group.

—That's true. I find it to improve our pronunciation. ( )

A. thankful B. harmful C. helpful D. careful

3.(2019•铁岭）His grandfather did his best to keep the tree\_\_\_\_\_,but it died in the end. ( )

A. alive B. asleep C. absent D. awake

4.(2019•日照）Just be \_\_\_\_\_；you can't lose your weight in a day. ( )

A. careful B. patient C. honest D. brave

5.(2019•营口）—I feel a little \_\_\_\_ about the coming English exam.( )

—Take it easy. The better you prepare, the better grades you will get.

A. nervous B. disappointed C. bored D. cross

6.(2019•莱芜区）—What do you think of Tom? ( )

.—He is a（n）\_\_\_\_\_ boy who is always telling the truth.

A. humorous B. honest C. brave D. creative

7.(2019•云南）We're very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the graduation ceremony next Saturday. We can't wait to be there. ( )

A. boring B. bored C. excited D. exciting

8.(2019•常州）Jim is watching a football match which is shown \_\_\_\_\_TV. Though he is n学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ot on the scene, he can still cheer for his team. ( )

A学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！. lively B. live C. living D. alive

9.(2019•抚顺）—Tom speaks Chinese quite well now. ( )

—Yes, he has made \_\_\_\_\_ progress in Chinese learning．

A. common B. simple C. perfect D. rapid

10.(2019•本溪）The Greens like the quietness in the countryside.The city is too \_\_\_\_\_\_ for them. 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ ( )

A. comfortable B. dangerous C. noisy D.perfect

11.(2019•无锡）—You haven't said a \_\_\_\_\_\_word since last Friday. What's wrong？ ( )

—Nothing. Just leave me alone.

A. simple B. single C. similar D. silent

12.(2019•南通）—I hear people can pay for almost everything by ZHI FU BAO in China．

—Actually. It's \_\_\_\_\_ that people often go shopping without taking any paper money. ( )

A. important B. impossible C. surprising D. necessary

13.(2019•东营)To create a more \_\_\_\_\_ space, eating or drinking on the subway in Beijing is not allowed. ( )

A. relaxing B. personal C. uncrowded D. comfortable

14.(2019•贵港）—What do you think of the TV program *The Reader*？

—Excellent. Many people are \_\_\_\_\_about it. They never miss it. ( )

A. nervous B. worried C. crazy D. angry

15.(2019•广西）—Why is Mike so popular in your class？

—Because he always tells jokes. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . ( 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！)

A. humorous B. polite C. honest D. friendly

16.(2019•哈尔滨）Learning is a lifelong journey because we can learn[来源:Zxxk.Com]

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every day. ( )

A. nothing new B. new something C. something new

17.(2019•深圳）—I like country music. It's really exciting. What about you？

—I prefer electronic music. It's becoming more and more\_\_\_\_\_\_. ( )

A. popular B. comfortable C. boring

18.(2019•武汉）—Why not ask Bob to join us in the trip to the zoo tomorrow？

—Everyone in our group loves animals, but he always seems\_\_\_\_\_\_. ( )

A. anxious B. personal C. cruel D. careless

19.(2019•遂宁）I live next to a supermarket. It's\_\_\_\_\_\_for me to do some shopping. ( )

A. crowded B. valuable C. convenient D. awful

20.(2019•宿迁）Wu Dajiang, a \_\_\_\_\_\_ Chinese skater, set a new world record at the Short Track World Cup last year. ( )

A. 25-years-old B. 25 year old C. 25-year-old D. 25 years old

21.(2019•天津）—Diana. I forget new words quickly. How can I remember them?

—Don't worry. It's\_\_\_\_\_\_to forget new words! I suggest you read the words and try to use them. ( )

A. rude B. exciting C. perfect D. natural

22.(2019•哈尔滨）*Journey to the West* is a traditional\_\_\_\_\_\_book. It has been translated into different languages. ( )

A. American B. British C. Chinese

23.(2019•山西）When we read a piece of news online, we'd better make sure it's \_\_\_\_\_before sending it to others. If not,we may spread something bad. ( )

A.true B. special C. strange

24.(2019•海南）Mr. Black's speech is\_\_\_\_\_\_. It helps us have a better understanding of life.

A. silly B. awful C. excellent

**考点2 副词词义辨析**

1.(2019•兰州）How\_\_\_\_ it rained yesterday! We 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！had to cancel our学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ football match. ( )

A. heavily B. light C. heavy D. lightly

2.(2019•湖北）—The sun shines \_\_\_\_\_ .

—We'd better wear our sunglasses to avoid getting sunburned. ( )

A. softly B. hardly C. fast D. brightly

3.(2019•哈尔滨）—What's the weather like in summer here?

—It's hot. Sometimes it rains . ( )

A. clearly B. heavily C. carefully

4.(2019•苏州）Could you speak in a loud voice so that I can hear you \_\_\_\_\_\_? ( )

A. quickly B. happily C. slowly D. clearly

5.(2019•河北）Ken was\_\_\_\_\_\_ late for school. The bell rang right after he entered the classroom. ( )[来源:Zxxk.Com]

A. still B. always C. already D. almost

6.(2019•鄂州）If your friend sends you a message to borrow money from you on the Internet, you'd better call him\_\_\_\_\_\_first to make sure of that.

( )

A. recently B. finally C. hardly D. directly

7.(2019•重庆）Lisa made so many mistakes in her homework, because she didn't do it \_\_\_\_\_\_enough. ( )

A. carefully B. busily C. quickly D. quickly

8.(2019•河南）—You don't like British breakfast, do you?

—Not\_\_\_\_\_\_.I just need some time to get used to it. ( )

A. more B. only C. truly D. exactly

9.(2019•深圳）—Alan, your hair is so long. Why don't you go and have a haircut?

—I'm too busy to go today, but thanks for your advice \_\_\_\_\_\_. ( )

A. anytime B. anywhere C. anyway

10.(2019•毕节市）We should not go outside, \_\_\_\_\_\_in such a terrible storm. ( )

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11.(2019•宿迁）Santaishan Forest Park is \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful that it has become a hot tourist attraction. ( )

A. so B. very C. such D. quite

12.(2019•温州）Betty felt so tired last night that she\_\_\_\_fell asleep in bed after lying down. ( )

A. recently B. suddenly C. frequently D. immediately

13.(2019•安徽）I came to school \_\_\_\_ this morning because it was my turn to clean our classroom. ( )

A. early B. slowly C. quietly D. suddenly

14.(2019•青岛）My brother has a healthy living habit. He \_\_\_\_stays up late, and he is an early bird. ( )

A. usually B. hardly C. often D. always

15.(2019•江西）Peter spoke so \_\_\_\_\_\_ that I could hardly hear him. ( )

A. loudly B. quietly C. clearly D. patiently

16.(2019•达州）—As we know, its very difficult to live in a foreign country like the UK, the US and so on.

—I agree. \_\_\_\_\_ if you don't understand the local language. ( )

A. Especially B. Generally C. Naturally D. Exactly

17.(2019•南京）Seeing the new changes in her hometown, Nanjing, Sandy could \_\_\_\_\_\_believe her eyes. ( )

A. properly B. highly C. nearly D. hardly

18.(2019•贵港）—Why was Jim late for work this morning？

—He\_\_\_\_\_got up late. ( )

A. nearly B. gradually C. hardly D. probably

19.(2019•河池）Tina, close the door\_\_\_\_\_.Your brother is studying for the exam. ( )

A. clearly B. easily C. widely D. quietly

20.(2019•东营）—Chinese culture is becoming more and more popular around the world．

—Yes.Some foreigners\_\_\_\_\_ print “laoganma” on their T-shirts. ( )

A. even B. still C. just D. hardly

21.(2019•东营）—Chang’e 4 landed on the far side of the moon\_\_\_\_\_on January 3, 2019.

—Wow! This day should be remembered. ( )

A. completely B. suddenly C. successfully D. strongly

22.(2019•山西）﹣ Our motherland's 70th birthday is coming．

Great! We will hold many activities to celebrate it \_\_\_\_\_ . ( )

A. wisely B. warmly C. simply

**考点3：形容词和副词的比较级**

1. (2019•河北）The High Speed Rail is amazing. It makes travel\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

( )

A. easier B. harder C. higher D. slower

2.(2019•上海）David's responses were\_\_\_\_\_\_ than anyone else’s and he won the competition. ( )

A. quick B. quicker C. quickest D.the quickest

3. (2019•贵港）—Frank has changed a lot, hasn't he?

—Yes. He is much \_\_\_\_\_\_because he exercises every day. ( )

A. strong B. stronger C. strongest D. the strongest

4. (2019•百色）Tea is one of\_\_\_\_\_drinks in the world. ( )

A. more popular B. the more popular

C. most popular D. the most popular

5. (2019•北京）Julie takes good care of the family dog. She is \_\_\_\_\_\_than her brother. ( )

A. patient B. more patient C. most patient D. the most patient

6. (2019•河池）Linda is\_\_\_of the three girls, but she is the tallest. ( )

A. young 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！B. younger C. youngest D. the youngest

7. (2019•温州）The living room becomes\_\_\_\_as the sunlight comes in through the windows. ( )

A. bigger B. cleaner C. quieter D .brighter

8. (2019•重庆）The Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macau Bridge, the world's \_\_\_\_\_\_ cross-sea bridge, won another international prize in December, 2018. ( )[来源:学科网ZXXK]

A. long B. longer C. longest D. the longest

9.(2019•苏州）The fl学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ying squirrel might be one of \_\_\_\_\_\_ animals you could meet during the trip. ( )[来源:学\_科\_网Z\_X\_X\_K]

A. strange B. stranger C. strangest D. the strangest

10.(2019•成都）Compared with newspapers or TV, the Internet offers people \_\_\_\_\_ information. ( )

A. much B. more C. most

11.(2019•青岛）To make rivers \_\_\_\_\_\_ than before, everybody is supposed to protect them. ( )

A. dirty B. dirtier C. clean D. cleaner

12.(2019•河孝感）—There will be no winner in the trade war between China and the US.

—I agree. If we can't avoid it, the situation will get\_\_\_\_\_\_as time goes on.

( )

A. bad B. badly C. worse D. worst

13.(2019•江西）—What do you think of the band's performance?

—It could be \_\_\_\_\_\_．I think they're feeling very nervous. ( )

A. good B. better C. bad D. worse

14.(2019•天津）Jenny will get up \_\_\_\_\_\_than usual in order to catch the first bus. ( )

A. early B. very early C. earlier D. earliest

15.(2019•河南）More and more people agree that expressions such as “LOL” and “hahaha” are making our speech more direct but \_\_\_\_\_\_ interesting and creative. ( )

A. less B. more C. the least D. the most

16.(2019•广东）A mobile phone with 5G can send videos much \_\_\_\_ than the one with 4G. ( )

A. fast B. faster C. fastest D. the fastest

17.(2019•湖北）—Who runs\_\_\_\_\_\_in your class? ( )

—Tom does. None of us can catch him in the race.

18.(2019•昆明）Tom cannot run as\_\_\_\_\_as his friends, so he practices running very hard. ( )

A. fast B. faster C. slow D. slower

19.(2019•桂林）Of all the students in my class，Lily studies\_\_\_\_\_\_ . ( )

A. most carefully B. carefully C. more carefully

20. (2019•海南）Shanghai has a\_\_\_\_\_\_ population than that in many other cities. ( )

A. large B. larger C. largest

**综合考点**

1. (2019•常州）In the library， students are required to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_ and move \_\_\_\_\_ . 学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ ( )

A. quiet；quiet B. quiet；quietly C. quietly；quiet D. quietly；quietly

2.(2019•云南）—I like the coat but not the color. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_one．

—Yes，I'll show you. ( )

A. other B. others C. the other D. another

3.(2019•铜仁市）—We shouldn't worry about Mary．

—You are right. She is \_\_\_\_\_\_to look after\_\_\_\_\_\_ . ( )

A. old enough；herself B．big enough；herself

C. enough old；her D．enough big；her

4.(2019•天水）—What do you think of the environment in your hometown?

—It's Both the air and the water are badly polluted. ( )

A. not bad B. as good as before

C. much better than before D. not as good as before

5.(2019•海南）Shanghai has a\_\_\_\_\_\_population than that in many other cities. ( )

A. large B. larger C. largest

6.(2019•常州）—Can you give me some advice on how to be slimmer?

—Eat \_\_\_\_\_ meat and \_\_\_\_cakes. ( )

A. less；less B. fewer；fewer C. less；fewer D. fewer；less

7.(2019•无锡）—Guess what? The university has accepted my application!

—Wow! That's \_\_\_\_\_ new I've heard this year, Boris! Let's celebrate. ( )

A. a worse B. the worst C. a better D. the best

8.(2019•葫芦岛）—What do you think of the TV program *I'm a singer*?

—Great!I've never watched a \_\_\_\_\_\_ one. ( )[来源:学科网]

A. worse B. better C. bad D. good

9.(2019•南通）—Would you like to go to the city and live with us, Granny?

—Oh, dear, I'm used to the l学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ife in the country. I think life here is\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

( )

A. more comfortable B. less comfortable

C. the most comfortable D. the least comfortable

10.(2019•镇江）Because of the flood, there are \_\_\_\_\_\_ tourists in that ancient town this year than last year. ( )

A. more B. most C. fewer D. fewest

11.(2019•呼和浩特）Frederick\_\_\_\_\_entered the final competition last month. His hobby has brought him\_\_\_\_\_. ( )

A. successful；success B. successful；su学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ccessfully

C. successfully；success D. successfully；successful

**参考答案**

**考点1 形容词词义辨析**

1. C 【解析】句意：——5G技术可以帮助医生治疗数百公里之外的病人。——太棒了。secret秘密的；direct直接的；amazing惊奇的；traditional传统的。分析句意可知此处表示惊叹赞赏，amazing符合题意，故选C。

2. C 【解析】句意：——小组形式学习英语是一个好方法。——没错．我发现这对提高发音有好处。thankful 感激的；harmful 有害的；helpful 有帮助的；careful 细心的。分析句意可知此处表示很有帮助，helpful符合题意，故选C。

3. A 【解析】句意：他的祖父尽了最大努力使这棵树活下来，但最后树还是死了。alive活着；asleep睡着的；absent缺席的；awake醒着的。根据后半句的提示可知alive符合题意，故选A。

4. B 【解析】句意：要耐心；你不可能在一天内瘦下来。careful仔细的；patient有耐心的；honest诚实的；brave勇敢的。根据句意可知patient符合题意，故选B。

5. A 【解析】句意：——我对即将到来的英语考试感到有点紧张。——放轻松，你准备得越充分，你的成绩就会越好。nervous紧张的；disappointed失望的；bored厌烦的；cross交叉的。分析句意可知此处指考试紧张，nervous符合题意，故选A。

6. B 【解析】句意：——你觉得汤姆怎么样？——他是个诚实的男孩，总是讲真话。Humorous幽默的；honest诚实的；brave勇敢的；creative有创意的。根据后半句“who is always telling the truth”可知honest符合题意，故选B。

7. C 【解析】句意：我们对下周六的毕业典礼很激动．我们等不及要去那里了。boring无聊的，修饰物；bored无聊的，修饰人；excited激动的，修饰人；exciting激动的，修饰物。故选C。

8. B 【解析】句意：我吉姆正在观看在电视上直播的足球比赛。虽然他没有在现场，但是他仍然可以为他的队加油。lively生机勃勃的；live现场的；alive活着的；alive活着的，作表语。故选B。

9.D 【解析】句意：——汤姆的汉语说现在说得非常好。——是的，他已经在汉语学习取得了快速的进步。common普通的；simple简单的；perfect完美的；rapid快速的。根据题干中Tom speaks Chinese quite well now，可知他进步很快，故选D。

10. C 【解析】句意：格林一家人喜欢乡下的宁静。城市对他们来说太吵闹了。comfortable舒服的；dangerous危险的；noisy吵闹的；perfect完美的。根据前半句“quietness”提示，可知noisy符合题意，故选C。

11. B【解析】句意：——你从上周五就没说过一句话，你怎么了？——没什么，让我一个人静静。simple简单的；single单个的；similar相似的；silent安静的。根根据语境可知心情不佳，没说一句话，故选B。

12. C【解析】句意：——我听说中国人几乎可以用支付宝支付一切东西。——确实是这样，人们经常不带钱就出门，这令人吃惊。important重要的；impossible不可能的；surprising令人吃惊的；necessary必要的。根根据语境可知surprising符合题意，故选C。

13. D 【解析】句意：北京为了在地铁上营造个舒适的空间，吃或喝东西是不允许的。relaxing使人放松的；personal个人的；uncrowded不拥挤的；comfortable 舒适的；故选D。

14. C 【解析】句意：——你认为《朗读者》这个节目怎么样？——非常好，很多人对此很着迷，他们从不错过。nervous紧张的；worried焦虑的；crazy疯狂的；angry生气的。根据They never miss it可知人们很喜欢这个节目，crazy符合题意，故选C。

15. A【解析】句意：——为什么迈克在你的班里那么受欢迎——因为他总是讲笑话，他很幽默。humorous幽默的；polite有礼貌的；honest诚实的；friendly友好的。根据Because he always tells jokes可以推断他是幽默的，用humorous，故选A。

16. C 【解析】句意：学习是一生的旅程，因为我们每天可以学习新事物。形容词修饰不定代词需要后置。结合句意此处表示肯定，应用something。故选C。

17. A 【解析】句意：——我喜欢乡村音乐，它真得很让激动，你呢？——我更喜欢电子音乐，它正变得越来越流行。popular流行的，B表comfortable舒服的；boring无聊的。根据题干中I prefer electronic music可知说话人更喜欢电子乐，popular符合题意。故选A。

18. C 【解析】句意：——为什么不让鲍勃明天加入我们去动物园的旅行呢？——我们小组的每个人都很爱动物，但是他总是看起来很残忍。anxious焦虑的；personal个人的；cruel残忍的；careless粗心的。根据题干中but可知前后为转折关系，故选C。

19. C 【解析】句意：我住在超市旁边．对我来说购物很方便。crowded拥挤的；valuable贵重的；convenient方便的；awful糟糕的。根据题干I live next to a supermarket可知此处表示“很方便”，故选C。

20. C 【解析】句意：我吴大江，一个25岁的滑冰运动员，去年在短道速滑世界杯中，刷新了一项世界记录。“数词+名词+形容词”通过连字符连接构成的复合形容词用作定语时，其间的名词不用复数形式，故选C。

21. D 【解析】句意：——戴安娜，我很快就会忘记生词，我怎么能记住它们？不要担心。忘记新单词是很自然的！我建议你读这些单词并试着使用它们。rude粗鲁的；exciting兴奋的；perfect完美的；natural自然的。故选D。

22. C 【解析】句意：《西游记》是一部传统的中国书．它被翻译成不同的语言。American 美国的；British 英国的；Chinese 中国的；Journey to the West是《西游记》，是中国的小说,故选C。

23. A【解析】句意：当我们在网上读到一条新闻时，我们最好在把它发送给别人之前确认它是真实的。如果没有，我们可能会传播一些不好的东西。true真实的；special特别的；strange奇怪的。故选A。

24. C 【解析】句意：布莱克先生的演讲是极好的，它帮助我们更好地理解生活。silly愚蠢的；awful可怕的；excellent极好的，优秀的。根据句意可知此处表示褒义，故选C。

**考点2 副词词义辨析**

1. A 【解析】句意：昨天下了多大的雨啊!我们不得不取消我们的足球比赛。heavily沉重地，副词；light轻的，形容词；heavy沉重的，形容词；lightly轻地，副词。副词修饰动词，根据句意雨雨下得很大，故选A。

2. D 【解析】句意：——阳光灿烂。——我们最好带上太阳镜，避免晒伤。softly柔软地；hardly几乎不；quickly快地；brightly明亮地。根据句意可以太阳很亮，故选D。

3. D 【解析】句意：——这里夏天天气怎么样？——很热，有时雨下得很大。clearly清晰地；heavily猛烈地；carefully仔细地。这三个词中只有heavily形容下雨，故选B。

4. D 【解析】句意：你能讲得大声一点以便我能清楚地听到么？quickly迅速地；happily幸福地；slowly慢慢地；clearly清楚地。分析句意，此处表示“听清楚”，故选D。

5. D 【解析】句意：肯上学差点迟到了．他一进教室铃就响了。still仍然；always总是；already已经；almost几乎。根据后半句可知他差点迟到，almost符合题意，故选D。

6. D 【解析】句意：如果你的朋友在网上给你发了一个借钱的信息，你最好直接给他打电话确认。recently最近；finally最终；hardly几乎不；directly直接。故选D。

7. D 【解析】句意：丽萨在家庭作业中犯了如此多的错误，因为她写作时不够仔细。carefully仔细地；busi学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ly忙碌地；quickly快速地；quickly温暖地。她犯错误是因为不够仔细，故选A。

8. D 【解析】句意：——你不喜欢英式早餐，是吗？——不准确，我只是需要一些时间来适应它。more更多；only只有；truly真地；exactly准确地。分析语境exactly符合题意，故选D。

9. C 【解析】句意：——艾伦，你头发太长了，为什么不去剪一下呢？——我今天太忙了没有时间去。但是无论如何，还是谢谢你的建议。anytime无论何时；anywhere无论何地；anyway无论怎样。分析句意，此处表示“无论如何”，故选C。

10. B 【解析】句意：我们不应该出去，尤其是在这样可怕的暴风雨中。probably可能；especially尤其；immediately马上；exactly准确地。故选B。

11. A 【解析】句意：三台山森林公园如此漂亮，以至于现在成了一个热门的旅游景点。so如此；very非常；such如此；quite十分。so/such...that为固定搭配。意为“如此……以至于”。So强调形容词或副词；such强调名词。故选A。

12. D 【解析】句意：贝蒂昨晚感觉是如此的累以至于她躺下后就马上睡着了。 recently最近；suddenly突然地；frequently频繁地； immediately立刻。故选D。

13. A 【解析】句意：今天早上我很早就来上学了，因为轮到我打扫教室了。early早地；slowly慢地；quietly轻轻地；suddenly突然。故选A。

14. B 【解析】句意：我哥哥有一个健康的生活习惯。他几乎不熬夜，而且是个早起的人。usually 通常；hardly几乎不；often经常；always总是。故选B。

15. B 【解析】句意：彼得说话声音太小了，我几乎听不见。loudly大声地；quietly安静地；clearly清楚地；patiently耐心地。分析句意可知此处表示声音小，quietly符合题意，故选B。

16. A 【解析】句意：——如我们所知，在英国、美国等外国生活是非常困难的。——我同意，特别是如果你不懂当地的语言时。Especially尤其；Generally普遍地；Naturally自然地；Exactly恰好地。故选A。

17. D 【解析】句意：看到家乡南京的新变化，桑迪简直不敢相信自己的眼睛。properly可能地；highly高度地；nearly几乎；hardly几乎不。故选D。

18. D 【解析】句意：——今天早上汤姆为什么上班迟到了？——他可能起晚了。nearly几乎；gradually逐渐地；hardly几乎不；probably很可能，故选D。

19. D 【解析】句意：蒂娜，轻轻把门关上，你哥哥在准备考试。clearly清晰地；easily容易地；widely广泛地；quietly安静地，分析句意，此处表示“轻轻关门”，故选D。

20. A 【解析】句意：——中国文化在世界各地越来越受欢迎。——是的，一些外国人甚至在他们的T恤上印上“老干妈”。even甚至；still依然；just刚刚；只是；仅仅；hardly几乎不，故选A。

21. C 【解析】句意：——2019年1月3日，嫦娥四号成功登陆月球背面。——哇！这天应该被记住。completely完全地；suddenly突然；successfully成功地；strongly强烈地。故选C。

22. B 【解析】句意：——祖国70岁生日即将到来。——太好了!我们将举行许多活动来热烈庆祝它。wisely明智地；warmly热情地；simply简单地。根据语境可知我们将举行许多活动来热烈庆祝祖国的70岁生日，故选B。

**考点3 形容词和副词的比较级**

1. C 【解析】句意：高铁是惊人的．它使旅行变的更容易。easier ，更容易的；harder更困难的；higher更高的；slower更慢的。分析句意可知此处表示更容易，easier符合题意，故选A。

2. B 【解析】句意：大卫的反应比任何人都快，他赢得了比赛。根据than anyone else's可知用形容词的比较级，故选B。

3. B 【解析】句意：——弗兰克改变了很多，不是吗？——是的，因为他每天都锻炼，他更强壮了。句中的much修饰形容词比较级，加强语气．因此用strong的比较级stronger，故选B。

4. B 【解析】句意：茶是世界上最受欢迎的饮料之一。“one of the+形容词最高级+名词复数”为固定搭配，意为“最……的之一”，故选D。

5. B 【解析】句意：朱莉把家里的狗照顾的很好。than是比较级的标志，more patie学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！nt符合题意，故选B。

6. D 【解析】句意：琳达是三个女孩中最小的，但是她是最高的。三者作比较，用最高级，形容词最高级前要加the，故选D。

7. D 【解析】句意：阳光透过窗户照射进来，客厅变得更明亮了。bigger更大的；cleaner更干净的；quieter更安静的；brighter更明亮的。故选D。

8. C 【解析】句意：2018年12月，世界上最长的跨海大桥——港珠澳大桥再次获得国际大奖。根据句中的The world's可知是在世界范围内进行比较，故用最高级；空白处前面已经有了the，故选C。

9. A 【解析】句意：飞鼠可能是你在旅途中遇到的最奇怪的动物之一。“one of+形容词的最高级+名词复数”为固定搭配，意为“最……的之一”。形容词最高级前面加冠词the，故选D。

10. B 【解析】句意：与报纸和电视相比，网络给人们提供更多的信息。根据语境可知是在拿网络与报纸和电视作比较，故用比较级，故选B。

11. D 【解析】句意：为了使河流比以前更干净，每个人都应该保护它们。由than可知是比较级，此处目的为是河流更干净，故选D。

12. C 【解析】句意：——在中国和美国之间的贸易战争中没有赢家。——我同意，如果我们不能避免，情况会随着时间的推移而变得更糟。根据句意可知此处是比较级，且get在为系动词，后接形容词，故选C。

13. A 【解析】句意：——你觉得这个乐队的表演怎么样？——本应该能更好．我想他们很紧张。根据语境可知第二个说话人认为这个乐队的表演本来应该比现在的表演更好，故用比较级。故选A。

14. C 【解析】句意：为了赶上头班车，珍妮将比平时起得早。根据句中的than可知用比较级，是与平时相比较，故选C。

15. A 【解析】句意：越来越多的人同意像“LOL”"和“hahaha”这样的表达使我们的演讲更加直接，但是没有趣味和创意。此处是两者作比较，结合but，推出趣味和创意更少，故选A。

16. B 【解析】句意：5G手机传送视频的速度要比4G快的多。fast原级；faster比较级；fastest最高级。由空格前后的much和than可知，此处要用fast的比较级，故选B。

17. C 【解析】句意：——你们班谁跑步最快？——汤姆，在赛跑中我们没有一个人能赶上他。in your class是最高级的比较范围，故选C。

18. A 【解析】句意：汤姆没有他的朋友跑得快，所以他非常努力地练习跑步。题干中not as...as中间是形容词或副词的原级，表示不如……，其次根据so he practices running very hard推测他跑得不快，故选A。

19. C 【解析】句意：在我班所有的学生中，莉莉学习得最仔细。．从Of all the students in my class判断应该使用最高级，故选A。

20. B 【解析】句意：上海的人口比其他许多城市都多。根据than 可知，此处应用形容词的比较级，故选B。

**综合考点**

1. B 【解析】句意：在图书馆里，学生必须保持安静和安静地走动。第一空keep为系动词，后面加形容词quiet；第二空move是动词，副词修饰动词，故用quietly，故选B。

2. B 【解析】句意：我喜欢这件外套，但不喜欢它的颜色，你还有别的吗？是的，我给你拿。other修饰复数名词；others相当于“other+复数名词”； the other两者中另一个；another三者或三者以上中的另一个。故选D。

3. A 【解析】句意：——我们不应该为玛丽担心。——你是对的。第一空enough修饰形容词需置于其后；第二空look after oneself照顾自己。，故选A。

4. D 【解析】句意：——你觉得你家乡的环境怎么样？——没有以前那么好，空气和水都被严重污染了。从both the air and the water are badly polluted判断前面说的是不如以前好，用not so...as表示，中间跟形容词原级，故选D。

5. B 【解析】句意：上海的人口比其他许多城市都多。alive活着；asleep睡着的；absent缺席的；awake醒着的。根据than 可知此处应用比较级。因此large的比较级是larger，故选B。

6. C 【解析】句意：——能给我一些关于如何变苗条的建议吗？﹣﹣少吃肉，少吃蛋糕。less修饰不可数名词；fewer修饰可数名词复数。meat不可数，应用less修饰；cake可数，应用fewer修饰；故选C。

7. D 【解析】句意：——你猜怎么着？这所大学已经接受了我的申请!﹣﹣哇，这是今年我听到的最好的消息。鲍里斯！我们庆祝一下吧。由 I've heard this year可知要用最高级，且受到申请书是好消息，故选D。

8. B 【解析】句意：——5你觉得《我是歌手》这个电视节目怎么样？——太棒了!我从来没看过更好地的节目。此处用比较级的否定形式表示最高级的含义。由great可知是很好，故选B。

9. A 【解析】句意：你愿意来城里学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！和我们住在一起吗，奶奶？——哦，亲爱的，我习惯了乡下的生活，我觉得这里的生活更舒适。由句意可知此处表示比较级的含义。故选A。

10. C 【解析】句意：因为洪水，在那个古镇今年比去年多的游客少了。由than可知比较级，此处表示更少，故选C。

11. C 【解析】句意：弗雷德里克上个月成功参加了最后的比赛。他的爱好使他成功了。success成功，名词；successful成功的，形容词；successfully成功地，副词。第一空要用副词作状语；第二空用名词作宾语。故选C。